

## Back to Basics: LAGERS 101



### LAGERS Provides:

- Guaranteed, protected lifetime income
- A stable benefit not affected by market swings
- A plan that doesn't require you to be an investment expert
- An easily calculated benefit amount



### How LAGERS Fits in a Financial Plan

Personal Savings

Social Security

## LAGERS Benefit

### How It Works: Benefit Calculation

### **Benefit Multiplier**

(Benefit Program)

A percent chosen by your employer ranging from 1% to 2.5% which coordinates with a particular "Benefit Program."

### **How Much You Make**

(Final Average Salary)

An average, chosen by your employer, of either your highest consecutive 60 or 36 months of wages within your last 120 months of LAGERS credited service called "Final Average Salary."

### **How Long You Work**

(Credited Service)

The years and months you work in a LAGERS covered position called "Credited Service." This may also include service you earned before your employer joined the system.

1.5% X \$4,000 X 25 Years = \$1,500



## How It Works: Income Replacement

The longer you work, the larger your LAGERS benefit

$$1.5\% \times 5 = 7.5\%$$
 of your pre-retirement income

$$1.5\% \times 15 = 22.5\%$$

$$1.5\% X 20 = 30\%$$



## How It Works: Benefit Programs

### Life Programs

**L-1** 1% 
$$\times$$
 20 = 20% of your pre-retirement income



## How It Works: Benefit Programs

### Life & Temporary Programs

$$1\% X 20 = 20\%$$
 at age 65

LT-5(65) 
$$2\% \times 20 = 40\%$$

$$1.25\% \times 20 = 25\%$$

LT-8(65) 
$$2\% \times 20 = 40\%$$

$$1.50\% \times 20 = 30\%$$

LT-14(65) 
$$2\% \times 20 = 40\%$$

$$1.75\% \times 20 = 35\%$$



## How It Works: Final Average Salary

Final Average Salary is calculated using the average from the highest consecutive 36 or 60 months from the last 120 months of credited service.





## How It Works: Employee Contributions

Employers have the option to require employees to contribute 0%, 2%, 4%, or 6% of salary to LAGERS to assist with funding the benefit.

#### **Contributions:**

- Are guaranteed to be paid back to you or a beneficiary
- Include any purchase of service assets
- Are after tax
- Earn interest (set by the LAGERS Board)



Can an employee contribute more on their own?



## How It Works: Eligibility

Vesting: 60 months (5 Years) of Credited Service

### Eligibility for normal retirement:

- 60 for general employees
- 55 for police, fire, public safety employees\*

You may draw your benefit up to five years early with a reduction.

\*Public safety is an employer election for EMS personnel, jailers, and first responder telecommunicators. If not elected, retirement age for these groups is 60.



## How It Works: Rule of 80 Eligibility

Once an employee's **age** plus the number of **years of credited service** equals 80, they may retire with full benefits.

Age at Hire	Service Credit	+	Rule of 80 Age	=	80
20	30	+	50	=	80
25	27.5	+	52.5	=	80
30	25	+	55	=	80
40	20	+	60	=	80

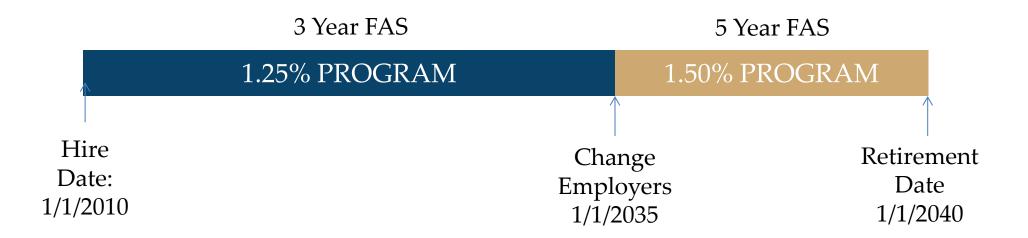


## How It Works: Eligibility

- Does not affect the benefit amount; only when an employee is eligible to begin drawing a benefit.
- Employee must go directly from working to retirement to be eligible.
- Does not apply to deferred retirements.
- Employees are not required to retire when they reach this age.
- If the employee's Rule of 80 age is greater than normal retirement, they may retire at normal retirement age.



## Service with Multiple LAGERS Employers



Benefit Calculation

```
1.25% x $3058 x 25 Years = $955.63
1.50% x $2963 x 5 Years = $222.23
Lifetime benefit = $1,177.86
```



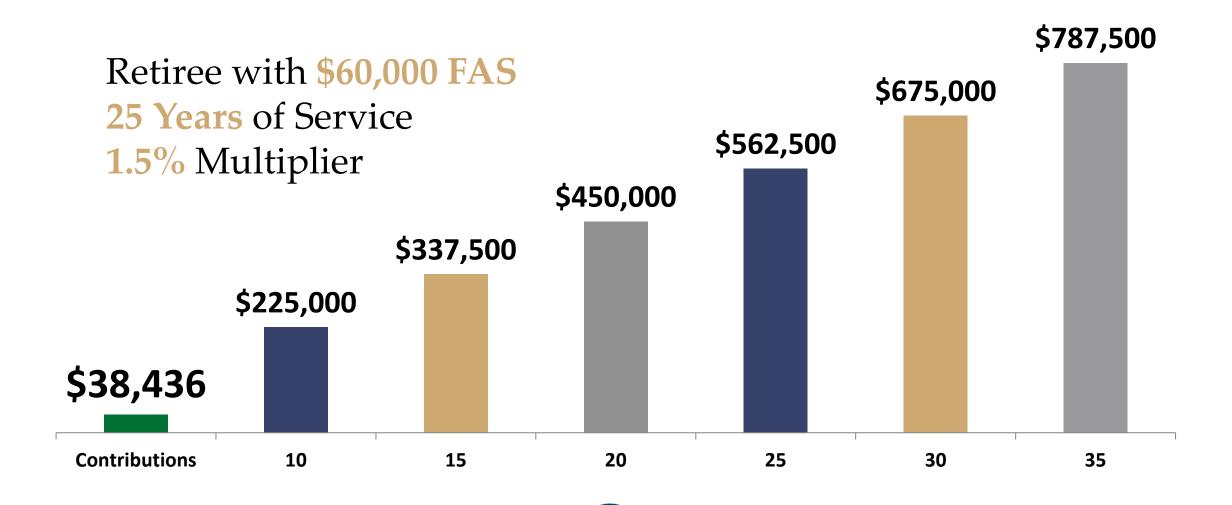
## Don't Forget! LAGERS Disability and Survivor Benefits

Employees are also covered by LAGERS' disability and survivor benefits.

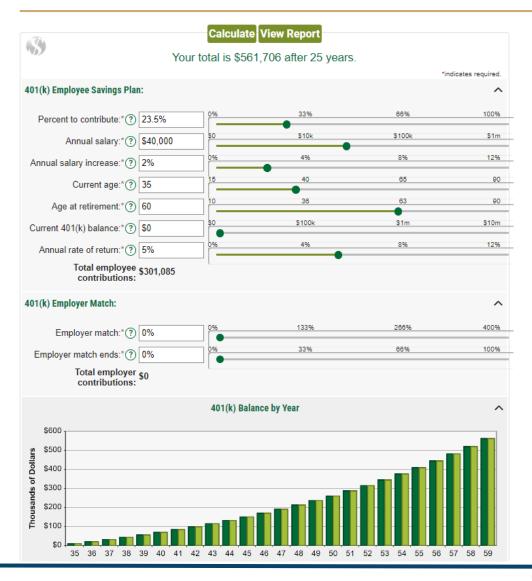
- There is a disability approval process
- The amount of the benefit will depend on the nature of the disability or death
- Want to learn more? Go to the Disability and Survivor Benefits breakout session



### The Value of Your LAGERS Benefit



### The Value of Your LAGERS Benefit



**Example:** Over a 25-year retirement, your LAGERS benefit may pay you \$562,500 in benefits. To save this on **your** own, you would need to save 23.5% of your monthly salary, every month, for your entire career.

Source: https://www.360financialliteracy.org





# Disability and Survivor Benefits



## Disability Retirement

- No reduction for early retirement
- Monthly benefit payable for life
- Disability must be permanent
- Must be unable to do current job
- Restatement of disability is required



## Duty vs. Non-Duty Disability

### **Duty Disability**

- Caused by work-related injury/disease
- No vesting requirement
- Benefit based on service extended to 60

### Non-Duty Disability

- Caused by non-workrelated injury/disease
- Must be vested
- Benefit based on accrued service



## Disability Benefit Application Process

- 1. Application for Disability Retirement is submitted
- 2. Required documentation is gathered
- 3. Medical Committee review
- 4. If approved, benefits begin
- 5. If denied, a hearing can be requested



## Restatement of Disability Exams

If approved, continuing medical exams are required to verify still disabled





## Questions About Disability Benefits?

### Active Member Death Benefits

If a member passes away while actively employed with a LAGERS employer, death benefits may be payable.

- Benefit becomes effective on the first of the month following death.
- Eligible spouse is first payable. (Benefit is calculated as normal Option A retirement.)
- If there is no eligible spouse, dependent children are payable. (Benefit is 60% of member's normal Life Option amount, split equally.)

If no spouse or dependent children, member contributions are refunded to the beneficiary.



## Duty vs Non-Duty Active Member Death

	<b>Duty Disability</b>	Non-Duty Disability	
Cause	Caused by work-related injury/disease	Caused by non-work-related injury/disease	
Vesting Requirement	None	Must be vested	
Benefit Calculation	Benefit based on service extended to age 60	Benefit based on accrued service	
Eligible Beneficiary	Eligible spouse = married at time of death and at time of injury/onset of illness	Eligible spouse = married 2+ years at time of death (unless accidental death)	



## Definition of Dependent Child

- Dependent until death, marriage or attainment of age 18, whichever occurs first.
- Age 18 extended up to age 23 as long as the child is <u>uninterruptedly</u> a full-time student.
- A child found to be totally incapacitated by a court of competent jurisdiction is considered dependent as long as incapacity exists.



### Deferred Member Death Benefit

If a former vested member passes away prior to retirement, death benefits may be payable.

- Future benefit will be based on accrued service.
- Eligible spouse must have been married for at least two years at time of death. (Benefit is calculated as normal Option A retirement.)
- Payments begin on the date the member would have attained normal retirement age.

If no eligible spouse, member contributions are refunded to the beneficiary.



### Retired Member Death Benefit

- Benefit payable depends on the payment option chosen at retirement.
- If no monthly benefit is payable, a refund of the remaining contributions will be made.

**Pop-Up Provision** – If Option A or B was chosen at the time of retirement, and the spouse pre-deceases the retiree, the benefit can be increased to the full Life Option amount.



### Questions About Survivor Benefits?

# Benefit Support:

 Review the "take away" page in your conference booklet

Visit our website: molagers.org

• Call our office: 1-800-447-4334